

SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR.



Accredited By NAAC with 'A++' Grade

Structure and Syllabus in Accordance with
National Education Policy - 2020
with Multiple Entry and Multiple Exit

Bachelor of Science (Mathematics) Part I (Level-4.5)

Semester I and II

under the

Faculty of Science and Technology

(To Be Implemented from Academic Year 2024-25)

PROGRAM STRUCTURE:

Structure in Accordance with National Education Policy - 2020 With Multiple Entry and Multiple Exit Options B.Sc. (Mathematics) Part – I (Level-4.5)									
SEM (Level)	COURSES			OE	VSC/SEC	AEC/VEC/IKS	OJT/FP/CEP /CC/RP	Total Credits	Degree/Cum. Cr. MEME
	Course-1 Mathematics	Course-2	Course-3						
SEM – I (4.5)	DSC-I (2): Basic Algebra DSC-II (2): Calculus DSC P-I (2): Mathematics Practical - I	DSC-I(2) DSC-II (2) DSC P-I(2)	DSC-I(2) DSC-II (2) DSC P-I (2)	OE-1 (2) (P) Mathematics for Competitive Examination – I		IKS-I(2)		22	UG Certificate 44
SEM - II (4.5)	DSC-III (2) : Differential Equations - I DSC-IV (2) : Discrete Mathematics DSC P-II (2) : Mathematics Practical - II	DSC-III(2) DSC-IV (2) DSC P-II (2)	DSC-III (2) DSC-IV (2) DSC P-II (2)	OE-2 (2) (P) Mathematics for Competitive Examination – II		VEC-I(2) (Democracy, Election and Constitution)		22	
Credits	8(T)+4(P)=12	8(T)+4(P)=12	8(T)+4(P)=12	2+2=4 (P)	--	2+2=4	--	44	Exit Option:4 credits NSQF/Internship/Skill courses

Abbreviations:

AEC	Ability Enhancement Course
CC	Co-curricular Courses
CEP	Community Engagement and Service
DSC	Department Specific Core
DSE	Department Specific Elective
FP	Field Project
GE	Generic Elective
IDC	Inter-Disciplinary Course
IKS	Indian Knowledge System
MDC	Multi-Disciplinary Course
MIN	Minor
OE	Open Elective
OEC	Open Elective Course
OJT	On Job Training
P	Practical
RP	Research Project
SEC	Skill Enhancement Course
T	Theory
VEC	Value Education Course
VSC	Vocational Skill Course

B.Sc. (Mathematics) (Part I) (Level 4.5)(Semester – I)
(NEP-2020)
Syllabus to be implemented from Academic Year 2024-25

Course type : **DSC – I**
Title of course : **Basic Algebra**
Credit : **02**

Course Learning Outcomes: Upon successful completion of the course students will be able to:

- CO 1. apply De-Moivre's theorem.
- CO 2. find rank, eigen values, eigen vectors of the matrix.
- CO 3. solve system of linear homogeneous and non-homogeneous equations.
- CO 4. understand Hermitian and Skew Hermitian matrices.

UNIT – 1: ALGEBRA OF COMPLEX NUMBERS **(15 hrs.)**

- 1.1. Sums and Products, Moduli, Polar form, Geometrical representation of Complex Numbers, Exponential form, arguments of Products and Quotients.
- 1.2. De-Moivre's Theorem and examples
- 1.3 Applications of De-Moivre's Theorem
 - 1.3.1 n^{th} roots of unity.
 - 1.3.2 Expansion of $\cos n\theta$, $\sin n\theta$
 - 1.3.3 Circular functions and hyperbolic functions.
 - 1.3.4 Relations between circular and hyperbolic functions.
 - 1.3.5 Inverse circular and hyperbolic functions.

UNIT – 2: MATRICES **(15 hrs.)**

- 2.1. Introduction
- 2.2 Definitions of Hermitian and Skew Hermitian matrices.
- 2.3. Properties of Hermitian and Skew Hermitian matrices.
- 2.4. Rank of a Matrix, Row-echelon form and reduced row echelon form, normal form.
- 2.5. System of linear homogeneous and non-homogeneous equations.
 - 2.5.1. Condition for consistency.
 - 2.5.2. Nature of the general solution.
 - 2.5.3. Gaussian elimination and Gauss Jordan method
(Using row-echelon form and reduced row echelon form).
 - 2.5.4. Examples based on 2.4.1, 2.4.2 and 2.4.3.
- 2.6. Characteristic equation, eigen values and eigen vectors of a matrix and examples
- 2.7. Cayley Hamilton theorem and examples.

Recommended Books:

1. **Applied Mathematics** by Ch.V. Ramana Murthy, N. C. Shrinivas, S. Chand and Company Ltd., 1st Edition, 2001.
Scope: Unit-I: Chapter No. 1: Art.1.2 to Art.1.13, Art. 1.15, Art. 1.17 to Art. 1.19, Art.1.23
2. **Higher Engineering Mathematics** by H. K. Dass, Er. Rajnish Verma, S. Chand and Company Pvt. Ltd. 3rd Revised Edition 2014.
Scope: Unit-II: Art. 19.1 to Art. 19.3, Art. 21.1 to Art. 21.6, Art. 21.27 to Art. 21.30, Art. 20.1 to Art. 20.4

Reference Books:

1. **Elementary Linear Algebra (Application Version)**, Howard Anton and Chris Rorres, 10th Edition, 2010.
2. **Complex Variables and Applications**, James Ward Brown and Ruel V. Churchill, Mc-Graw Hill, 8th Edition, 2009.
3. **Modern Algebra**, A. R. Vasishtha, Krishna Prakashan, Meerut 1994.
4. **A Text Book of Matrices** - Shanti Narayan (Revised by P. K. Mittal), S. Chand and Co., 11th Edition, reprint 2007.

B.Sc. (Mathematics) (Part I) (Level 4.5)(Semester – I)
(NEP-2020)
Syllabus to be implemented from Academic Year 2024-25

Course type : **DSC – II**
Title of course : **Calculus**
Credit : **02**

Course Learning Outcomes: Upon successful completion of the course students will be able to:

- CO 1. find higher derivatives of product two differentiable functions using Leibnitz theorem.
- CO 2. learn conceptual variations while advancing from one variable to several variables in calculus.
- CO 3. understand the consequences of mean value theorems for differentiable functions.
- CO 4. apply L' Hôpital's rule to various indeterminate forms.

Unit – 1: Differentiation

(15 hrs.)

1.1. Successive Differentiation

- 1.1.1. Higher order derivatives: notations.
- 1.1.2. Calculation of n^{th} derivative: Standard results
- 1.1.3. Determination of n^{th} derivative of rational functions: Examples.
- 1.1.4. The n^{th} derivative of product of the powers of sine and cosines: Examples.
- 1.1.5. Leibnitz's Theorem. The n^{th} derivative of product of two functions.
- 1.1.6. Examples on Leibnitz's Theorem.

1.2. Partial differentiation

- 1.2.1. Introduction to functions of two and more variables
- 1.2.2. Partial derivative: first order and higher order – examples.
- 1.2.3. Geometrical interpretation of partial derivatives of first order.

Unit – 2: Mean Value Theorems and Indeterminate forms

(15 hrs.)

2.1. Mean Value Theorems

- 2.1.1. Rolle's Mean Value Theorem, Geometrical interpretation.
- 2.1.2. Lagrange's Mean Value Theorem, Geometrical interpretation.
- 2.1.3. Meaning of sign of derivative
- 2.1.4. Cauchy's Mean Value Theorem.
- 2.1.5. Examples on 2.1.1, 2.1.2, 2.1.3 and 2.1.4

2.2. Indeterminate forms

- 2.2.1. Indeterminate forms: L' Hôpital's rule for $\frac{0}{0}$ and $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$ form (Statement only).
- 2.2.2. The indeterminate forms $0 \times \infty$, $\infty - \infty$, 0^0 , 1^∞ , ∞^0

2.3. Expansion of functions

- 2.3.1. Maclaurin's theorem (statement only): Examples.
- 2.3.2. Taylor's theorem (statement only): Examples.

Recommended Books:

1. **Differential Calculus**, Shanti Narayan and P.K. Mittal, S. Chand publishing, 15th edition (2016).

Scope:

Unit 1 – 1.1: Chapter 5: 5.1 to 5.5

1.2: Chapter 11: 11.6, 11.6.1, 11.7.1

Unit 2 – 2.1: Chapter 8: 8.1, 8.2, 8.3, 8.5

2.2: Chapter 10: 10.1 to 10.6

2.3: Chapter 6: 6.1, 6.2

Reference Books:

1. **Differential Calculus**, Gorakh Prasad, Pothishala Pvt. Ltd., 19th edition (2016).
2. **Aspects of Calculus**, Gabriel Klambauer, Springer-Verlag (1986).
3. **Differential Calculus**, Hari Kishan, Atlantic Publishers & Dist. (2007).
4. **Calculus**, George B. Thomas Jr., Joel Hass, Christopher Heil & Maurice D. Weir, Pearson Education, 14th edition (2018).

B.Sc. (Mathematics) (Part I) (Level 4.5)(Semester – I)
(NEP-2020)
Syllabus to be implemented from Academic Year 2024-25

Course type : **DSC Practical – I**
Title of course : **Mathematics Practical – I**
Credit : **02**
Batch : **One batch of 20 students**

Pr. No	Title of the Practical	No. of Practicals
1.	Examples on De-Moivre's Theorem	1
2.	n^{th} roots of unity	1
3.	Expansion of $\cos n\theta$, $\sin n\theta$	1
4.	Solution of system of linear homogeneous equations.	1
5.	Solution of system of linear non-homogeneous equations.	1
6.	Eigen values and Eigen vectors of matrix	1
7.	Cayley Hamilton Theorem (Verification and finding inverse of matrix)	1
8.	Examples of n^{th} derivative	1
9.	Examples on Leibnitz's Theorem.	1
10.	Examples on partial differentiation	1
11.	Lagrange's Mean Value Theorems.	1
12.	Cauchy's Mean Value Theorems.	1
13.	L' Hospital's rule for $0 \times \infty$ and $\infty - \infty$ form.	1
14.	L' Hospital's rule for 0^0 , 1^∞ , ∞^0 form.	1
15.	Examples on expansion of functions	1

B. Sc. (Mathematics) (Part I) (Level 4.5) (Semester – I)
(NEP-2020)
Syllabus to be implemented from Academic Year 2024-25

Course type	:	Open Elective-I (OE – I) (Practical)
Title of course	:	Mathematics for Competitive Examination – I (स्पर्धा परीक्षा गणित – I)
Credit	:	02
Batch	:	One batch of 20 students

Pr. No. प्रात्यक्षिक क्र.	Title of the Practical प्रात्यक्षिकाचे नाव
1.	HCF and LCM of Numbers संख्यांचा ल. सा. वि. आणि म. सा. वि.
2.	Simplification सोपे रूप
3.	Square roots and cube roots वर्गमूळे आणि घनमुळे
4.	Average सरासरी
5.	Problems on Numbers संख्यांवर आधारित प्रश्न
6.	Problems on Ages वयावरील प्रश्न
7.	Surds and indices वर्ग आणि निर्देशांक
8.	Percentage टक्केवारी
9.	Profit and Loss नफा आणि तोटा
10.	Ratio and Proportion गुणोत्तर व प्रमाण
11.	Pipes and Cisterns पाईप आणि टाकी
12.	Time and Work वेळ आणि कार्य
13.	Time and Distance वेळ आणि अंतर
14.	Boats and Streams बोट आणि प्रवाह
15.	Problems on Train ट्रेन वरील गणिती प्रश्न

Recommended book:

1. R. S. Aggarwal, Quantitative Aptitude, S. Chand, (2021). or
R. S. Aggarwal, Quantitative Aptitude (**Marathi Edition**), S. Chand, (2021).

Reference books:

1. Praveen R.V., Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning. 2nd Revised Edition, Prentice- Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. (2013).
2. Ranganath G. K., Sampangiram C. S. and Rajaram, Y., A text Book of Business Mathematics. Himalaya Publishing House, (2008).
3. Guha, A., Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Examination, Tata McGraw hill Publications, (2016).

B.Sc. (Mathematics) (Part I) (Level 4.5)(Semester – II)
(NEP-2020)
Syllabus to be implemented from Academic Year 2024-25

Course type : **DSC – III**
Title of course : **Differential Equations - I**
Credit : **02**

Course Learning Outcomes: Upon successful completion of the course students will be able to:

- CO 1. classify differential equations.
- CO 2. solve different types of differential equations.
- CO 3. find orthogonal trajectories.
- CO 4. apply the knowledge of differential equations to tackle problems occurring in physics and engineering.

Unit 1. Ordinary differential equations of first order and first degree (15 hrs.)

- 1.1 Introduction.
- 1.2 Exact differential equations.
 - 1.2.1 Necessary and sufficient condition for exactness.
 - 1.2.2 Differential equations reducible to exact, integrating factors with rules.
- 1.3 Linear differential equations.
- 1.4 Differential equations reducible to linear.
- 1.5 Applications of differential equations of first order and first degree:
 - 1.5.1 Law of growth.
 - 1.5.2 Law of decay.
 - 1.5.3 Newton's law of cooling.
 - 1.5.4 Orthogonal trajectories to Cartesian and Polar curves.
- 1.6 Examples based on 1.1 to 1.5.

Unit 2. Linear differential equations with constant coefficients (15 hrs.)

- 2.1 Introduction.
- 2.2 Auxiliary equation, Complementary function.
- 2.3 Types of complementary functions:
 - 2.3.1 Distinct real roots, repeated real roots, complex roots, repeated complex roots,
- 2.4 Particular integrals:
 - 2.4.1 Particular integrals of the functions: e^{ax} , $\sin ax$, $\cos ax$, x^m , $e^{ax} \cdot V$ and $x \cdot V$.
- 2.5 Applications to Electrical circuits.
- 2.6 Examples based on 2.1 to 2.5.

Recommended Book:

1. M. D. Raisinghania, Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations, 20th Revised Edition 2022; S.Chand and Company Pvt.Ltd.NewDelhi.
Scope: Part 1 : Unit 2: 2.12 to 2.32, Unit 3: 3.1 to 3.8, Unit 5 : 5.1 to 5.25.

Reference Books:

1. Dr. A. B. Mathur and V. P. Jaggi, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 2nd edition, 2001.
2. R. K. Ghosh and K. C. Maity, An Introduction to Differential Equations, Book and Allied (P) Ltd., Seventh Edition, 2000.
3. D. A. Murray, Introductory Course in Differential Equations, Khosala Publishing House, Delhi.
4. Zafar Ahasan, Differential Equations and Their Applications, Second Edition, PHI2004.

B.Sc. (Mathematics) (Part I) (Level 4.5)(Semester – II)
(NEP-2020)
Syllabus to be implemented from Academic Year 2024-25

Course type : **DSC – IV**
Title of course : **Discrete Mathematics**
Credit : **02**

Course Learning Outcomes: Upon successful completion of the course students will able to:

- CO 1. analyze the logical structure of statements symbolically, including the proper use of logical connectives, predicates, and quantifiers.
- CO 2. construct truth tables, prove or disprove a hypothesis, and evaluate the truth of a statement using the principles of logic.
- CO 3. understand and apply the fundamental concepts in graph theory.
- CO 4. acquire the basic knowledge of graphs namely vertex, edge, special types of graph, isomorphic graphs, matrix representation of graphs.

Unit- 1 Propositional Calculus **(15 hrs.)**

1.1 Revision

- 1.1.1 Propositional Logic.
- 1.1.2 Propositional equivalence.

1.2 Predicates and Quantifiers:

- 1.2.1 Predicate, n-place Predicate, n-ary Predicate.
- 1.2.2 Quantification and Quantifiers, Universal Quantifier, Existential Quantifier, Quantifiers with restricted domains.
- 1.2.3 Logical Equivalence involving Quantifiers.

1.3 Rules of Inference:

- 1.3.1 Argument in propositional Logic.
- 1.3.2 Validity Argument (Direct and Indirect methods)
- 1.3.3 Rules of Inference for Propositional Logic.
- 1.3.4 Building Arguments

1.4 Numerical Problems based on 1.2 to 1.3

Unit- 2 Graph Theory **(15 hrs.)**

2.1 Graphs:

- 2.1.1 Basic Terminology
- 2.1.2 Special types of Graphs (Complete graph, Regular graph, Bipartite and complete Bipartite graph)
- 2.1.3 Isomorphism
- 2.1.4 Adjacency and Incidence Matrix of Graph
- 2.1.5 Problems based on 2.1.2 to 2.1.4

2.2 Operations on Graph:

- 2.2.1 Subgraphs, vertex deletion, Edge addition.
- 2.2.2 Complement of a graph and self-complementary graphs.
- 2.2.3 Union, Intersection and Product of graphs.
- 2.2.4 Problems based on 2.1.1 to 2.1.3

Recommended Book:

1. Discrete Mathematics, S. R. Patil , M. D. Bhagat , R. S. Bhamare, S. M. Waingade, N. M. Phatangare and K. D. Masalkar, Nirali Prakashan, Pune.

Reference Books:

1. Discrete Mathematics, D. S. Malik and M. K. Sen, Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
2. Discrete Mathematical Structures (sixth edition), Kolman, Busby, Ross, Pearson Education (Prentice Hall).
3. Introduction to Graph Theory, Mamta Chaudhary, Vani Sharma and Pooja Yadav, Sultan Chand & Sons, Educational Publishers, New Delhi.
4. Schums Outline of Discrete Mathematics, Seymour Lipschutz, Marc Lipson, Revised Third Edition-McGraw-Hill (2009).

B.Sc. (Mathematics) (Part I) (Level 4.5)(Semester – II)
(NEP-2020)
Syllabus to be implemented from Academic Year 2024-25

Course type : **DSC Practical – II**
Title of course : **Mathematics Practical – II**
Credit : **02**
Batch : **One batch of 20 students**

Pr. No	Title of the Practical	No. of Practicals
1.	Differential equations reducible to exact	1
2.	Linear differential equations	1
3.	Bernoulli's Differential equations	1
4.	Law of growth	1
5.	Law of decay	1
6.	Newton's law of cooling	1
7.	Orthogonal Trajectories to Cartesian Curves	1
8.	Orthogonal Trajectories to Polar Curves	1
9.	Linear differential equations with constant coefficients (examples on finding C. F.)	1
10.	Particular integrals of the functions: e^{ax} , $\sin ax$, $\cos ax$	1
11.	Particular integrals of the functions: x^m , $e^{ax}.V$ and $x.V$	1
12.	Test the validity of the argument using truth table.	1
13.	Show the implications without using truth table.	1
14.	Draw the graph represented by the given adjacency matrix.	1
15.	Find the incidence matrix of the given graphs.	1

**B. Sc. (Mathematics) (Part I) (Level 4.5)(Semester – II)
(NEP-2020)**

Syllabus to be implemented from Academic Year 2024-25

Course type	:	Open Elective-II (OE – II) (Practical)
Title of course	:	Mathematics for Competitive Examination – II (स्पर्धा परीक्षा गणित – II)
Credit	:	02
Batch	:	One batch of 20 students

Pr. No. प्रात्यक्षिक क्र.	Title of the Practical प्रात्यक्षिकाचे नाव
1.	Simple Interest सरळव्याज
2.	Compound Interest चक्रवाढ व्याज
3.	Area क्षेत्रफळ
4.	Volume and Surface Area आकारमान आणि पृष्ठ भागाचे क्षेत्रफळ
5.	Calender दिनदर्शिका
6.	Clock घडयाळ
7.	Stocks and Shares रोखे आणि समभाग
8.	Permutation and Combinations क्रमचयन आणि संचयन
9.	Probability संभाव्यता
10.	Heights and distances उंची आणि अंतर
11.	Odd Man out and Series मालिकेत न जुळणारी संख्या शोध
12.	Tabulation सारणी
13.	Bar Graphs स्तंभालेख
14.	Pie Charts वृत्तालेख
15.	Line Graphs रेखाेख

Recommended book:

1. R. S. Aggarwal, Quantitative Aptitude, S. Chand, (2021). or
R. S. Aggarwal, Quantitative Aptitude (**Marathi Edition**), S. Chand, (2021).

Reference books:

1. Praveen R.V., Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning. 2nd Revised Edition, Prentice- Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. (2013).
2. Ranganath G. K., Sampangiram C. S. and Rajaram, Y., A text Book of Business Mathematics. Himalaya Publishing House, (2008).
3. Guha, A., Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Examination, Tata McGraw hill Publications, (2016).

NATURE OF QUESTION PAPER:

A. Continuous Assessment (CA):

Term work shall be of 10 marks for the courses of 2 credits.

B. End Semester Assessment:

1. End Semester examination shall be of 40 marks for the courses of 2 credits.

2. The nature of Question Paper for Theory Examination:

Maximum Marks: 40

Duration: 1.5 hrs.

Q. 1) Choose the correct alternative from the following and rewrite the sentence. [8]

a) to h) MCQ one mark each with four options

i) ii) iii) iv)

Q. 2) Attempt any TWO of the following [16]

a)

b)

c)

Q. 3) Attempt any FOUR of the following [16]

a)

b)

c)

d)

e)

f)

C. Practical Examination:

1. Practical examination shall be of 50 marks for the courses of 2 credits.

2. Distribution of marks: Practical question paper – 40 marks, Certified Journals – 05 marks, Viva – voce – 05 marks.

3. The nature of Question Paper for Practical Examination:

Q.1 (A) (10 Marks)

(B) (05 Marks)

OR

Q.1 (A) (10 Marks)

(B) (05 Marks)

Q.2 (A) (10 Marks)

(B) (05 Marks)

OR

Q.2 (A) (10 Marks)

(B) (05 Marks)

Q.3 Attempt any TWO of the following

(A) (05 Marks)

(B) (05 Marks)

(C) (05 Marks)

(D) (05 Marks)

Equivalence of Courses

B. Sc. Part I (Semester I and II)

Old Course				Equivalent Course		
Sem No.	Course Code	Title of Old Course	Credit	Course Code	Title of New Course	Credit
I	DSC – A5	Calculus	2	DSC – II	Calculus	2
I	DSC – A6	Differential Equations	2	DSC – III	Differential Equations – I	2
II	DSC – B5	Multivariable Calculus	2	DSC – VII	Differential Calculus	2
II	DSC – B6	Basic Algebra	2	DSC – I	Basic Algebra	2
I and II	CCPM-I	Core Course Practical in Mathematics - I	4	DSC Practical – I and DSC Practical – II	Mathematics Practical – I and Mathematics Practical - II	2 + 2